



nanoMONITOR

information and monitoring system to support the risk assessment of nanomaterials under REACH.

LIFE14 ENV/ES/000662

Design and functionalities of the NanoMONITOR monitoring station prototype

... the environmental link ...



Foundation of the Valencian Government
**Mediterranean Center for Environmental
Studies (CEAM)**

Program:

METEOROLOGY AND
ATMOSPHERIC
POLLUTION

Area:

METEOROLOGY AND
POLLUTANT DYNAMICS



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Design and functionalities of the
NanoMONITOR monitoring station
prototype

Presentation outline.

- I. The particulate matter environmental scenario.
- II. Motivation and objectives.
- III. General specifications.
- IV. Under construction.
- V. Preliminary experimental approach.

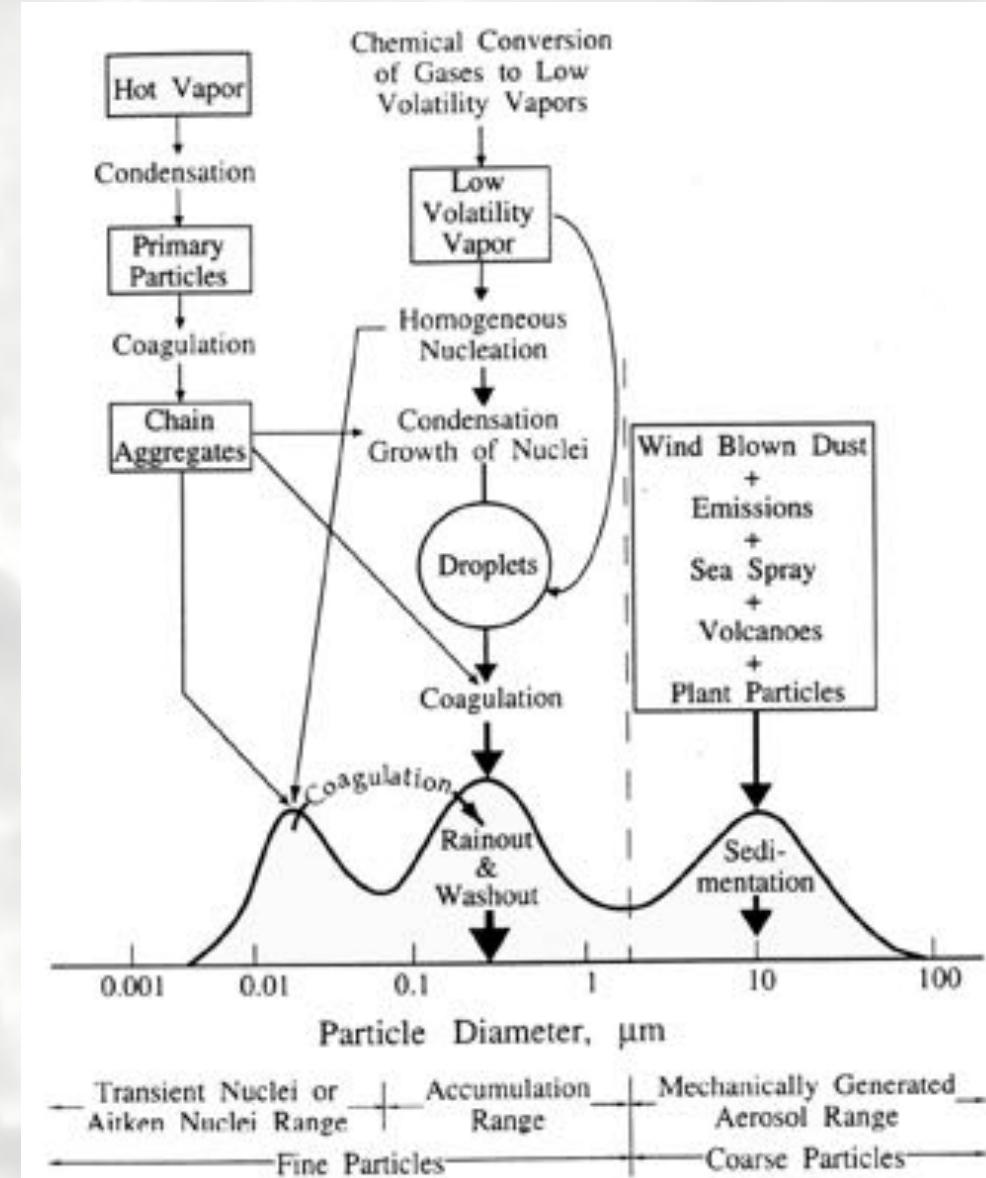


¿Why is particulate matter in the atmosphere of environmental interest?

- **Health impact.**
- **Ecosystems impact.**
- **Climatic change**
- **Material degradation.**
- **Visibility dismissing**

I The particulate matter environmental scenario

Aerosol characteristics



Nanoparticles <0.05 µm

Ultrafine particles <0.1 µm

Aerosol characteristics

Fine particles <1 µm

Coarse particles >1 µm

C-compounds

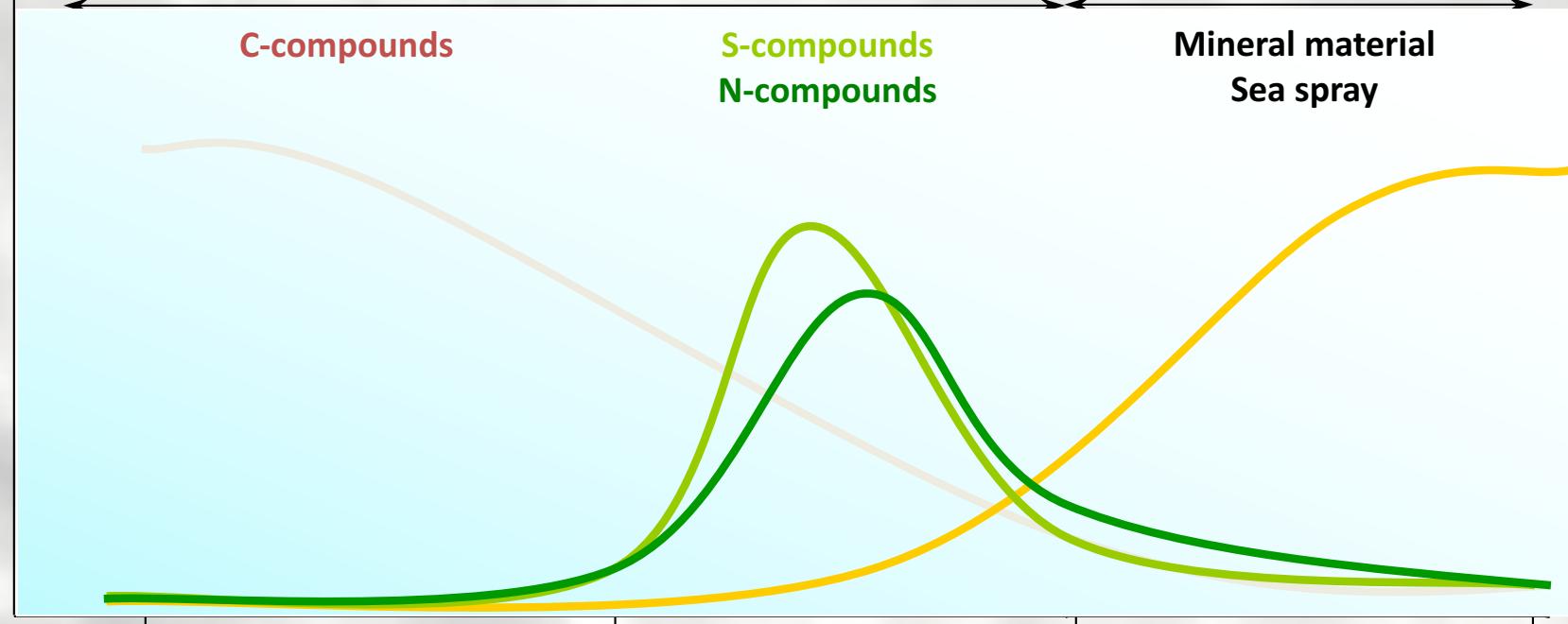
S-compounds

N-compounds

Mineral material

Sea spray

Masa de partículas



Particle diameter

PM1 (fines in atmosphere)

PM2.5 (fines in environment)

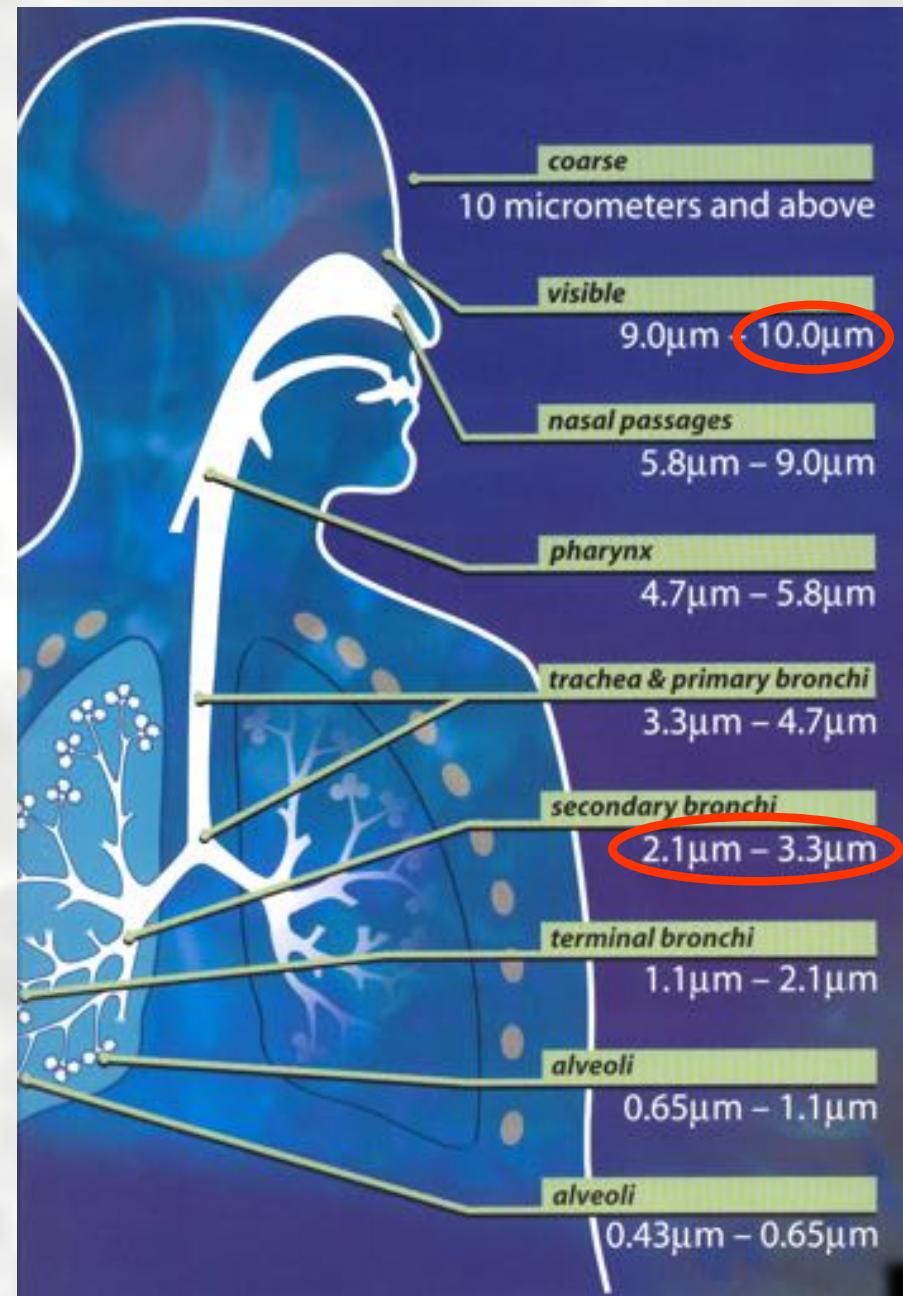
PM10

TSP

PARTICLE DEPOSITION IN LUNGS

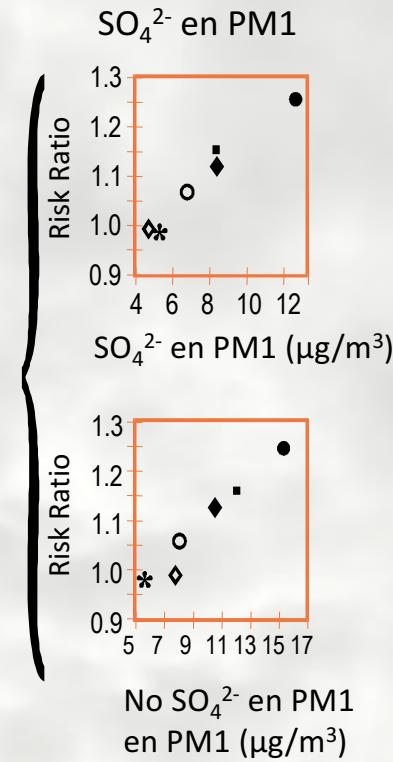
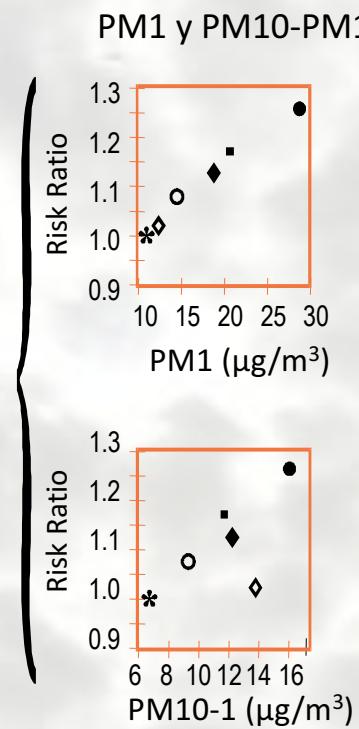
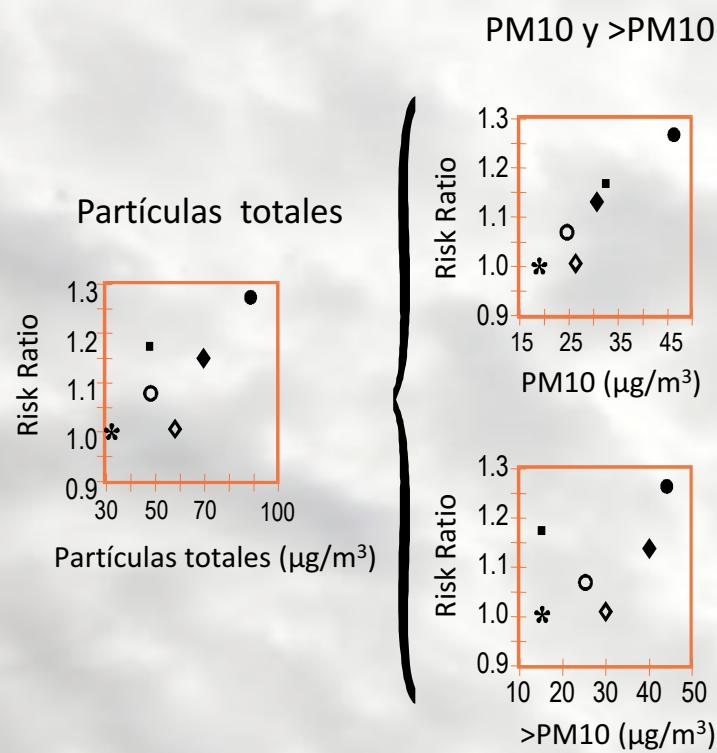
possible effects of particulate matter in lungs?

- ↓
activate protection mechanisms
- ↓
transitory answer
(e.g.
asthmatic attack)
- ↓
long term epithelial damage
- ↓
fibrosis tumors

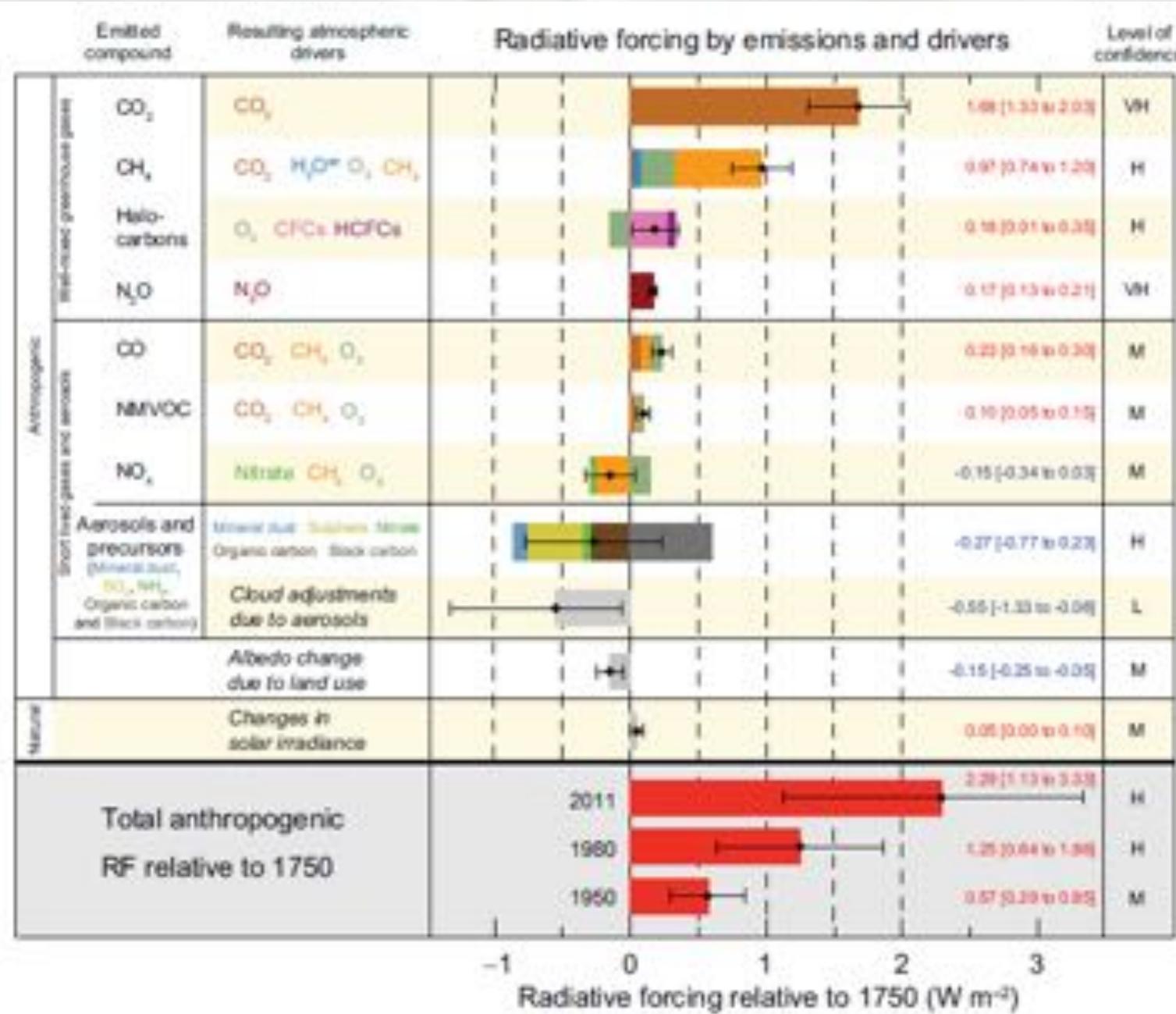


I The particulate matter environmental scenario

HEALTH IMPACT (US EPA, 1996)



I The particulate matter environmental scenario



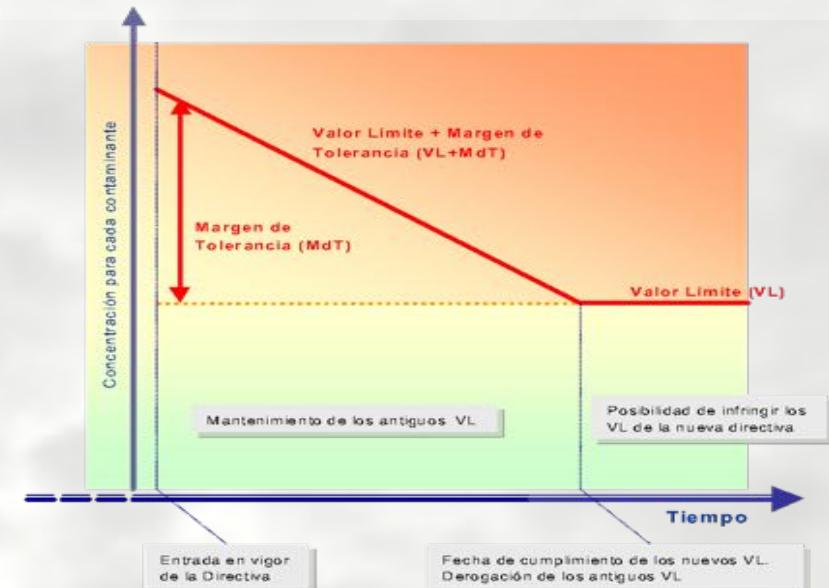
... From a legal perspective ...

Directive 2008/50/CE of the European Parliament and of the Council of 21 May 2008 on ***ambient air quality and cleaner air for Europe.***

Real Decreto 102/2011, of the Spanish Parliament of 28/Jan 2011 on ***the improvement of air quality.***

Contaminants Considered :

Pollutant	Estate	Pollutant	Estate
Dióxido de Azufre (SO_2)	Gas	Dióxido de Nitrógeno (NO_2)	Gas
Ozone (O_3)	Gas	Monóxido de Carbono (CO)	Gas
Atmospheric particles: PM10 PM2.5	Particle	Organic Volatil Compounds (VOC): Bencene	Gas
Amonia (NH_3)	Gas	Mercurio (Hg)	Gas
Metals: Plomo (Pb) Arsénico (As) Cadmio (Cd) Níquel (Ni)	Particle	Others: Cloro molecular (Cl_2) Cloruro de hidrógeno (HCl) Compuestos de flúor Fluoruro de hidrógeno (HF) Sulfuro de hidrógeno (H_2S) Sulfuro de carbono (CS_2)	Gas
Policiclic Aromatic Hidrocarbons (HAP): Benzo(α)pireno (B(α)P)	Particle		





I The particulate matter environmental scenario

... From a legal perspective ...

Compound	Protection	Parameter	Threshold	Reference Method
PM10	health	daily average	50 µg/m³ , not to be exceeded more than 35 times a calendar year	gravimetric (EN12341:199)
		annual average	40 µg/m³	
PM2.5	health	annual average	25 µg/m³	gravimetric (EN14907:2005)

... surveillance networks ...



I The particulate matter environmental scenario

... the national state of air quality ...



SO_2



O_3



PM10

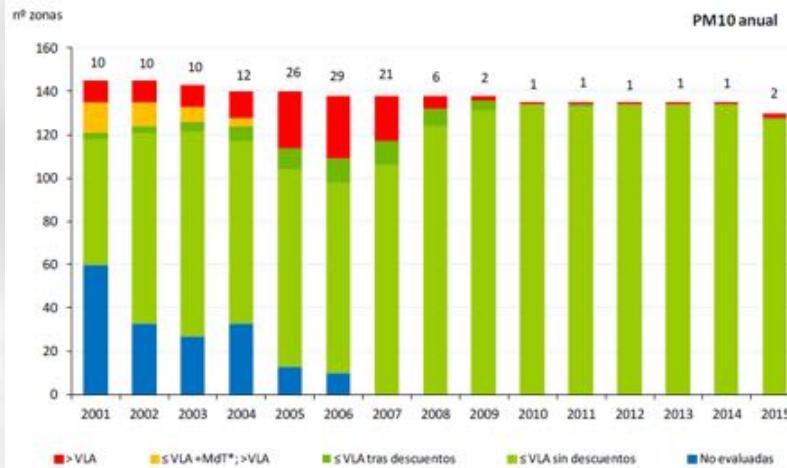


NO_2

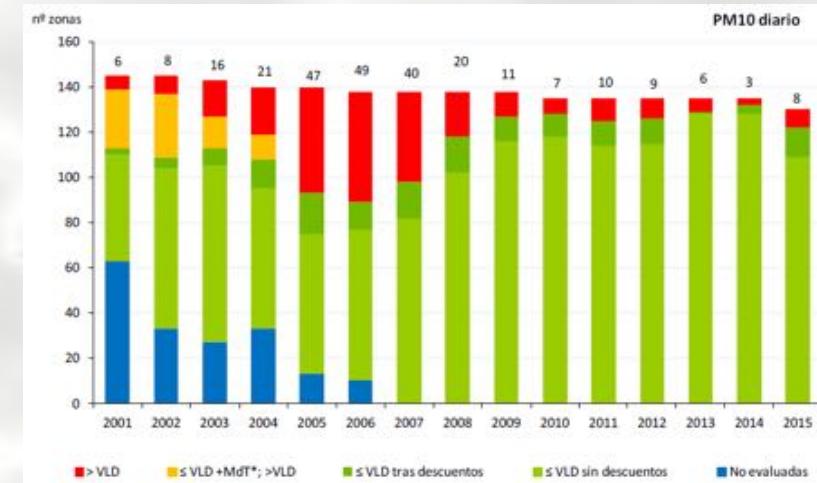


I The particulate matter environmental scenario

PM10: annual limit;

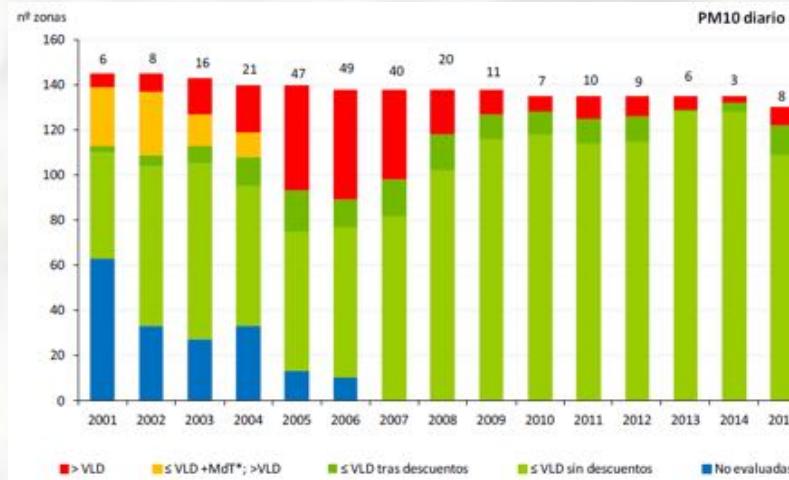


daily limit;

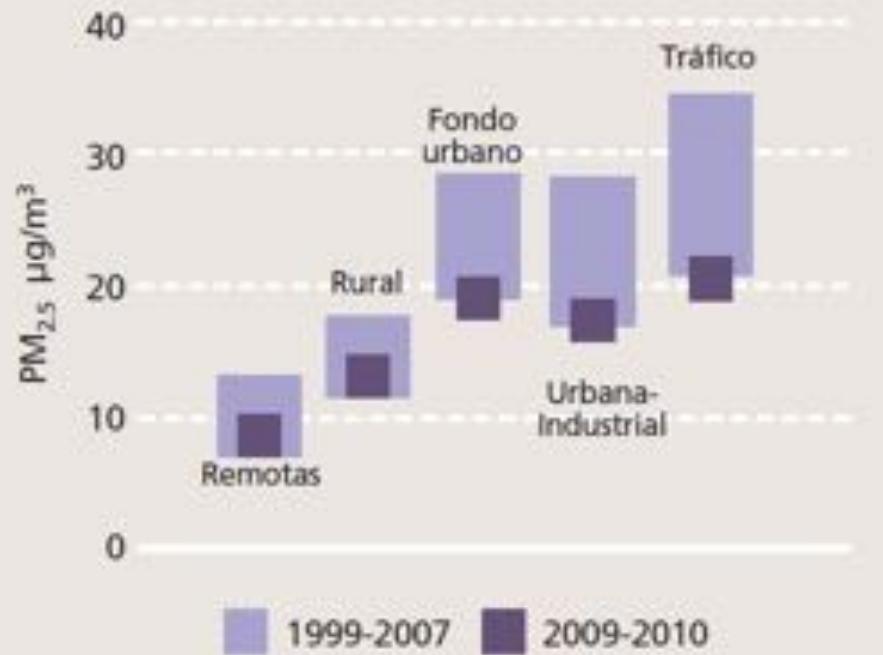
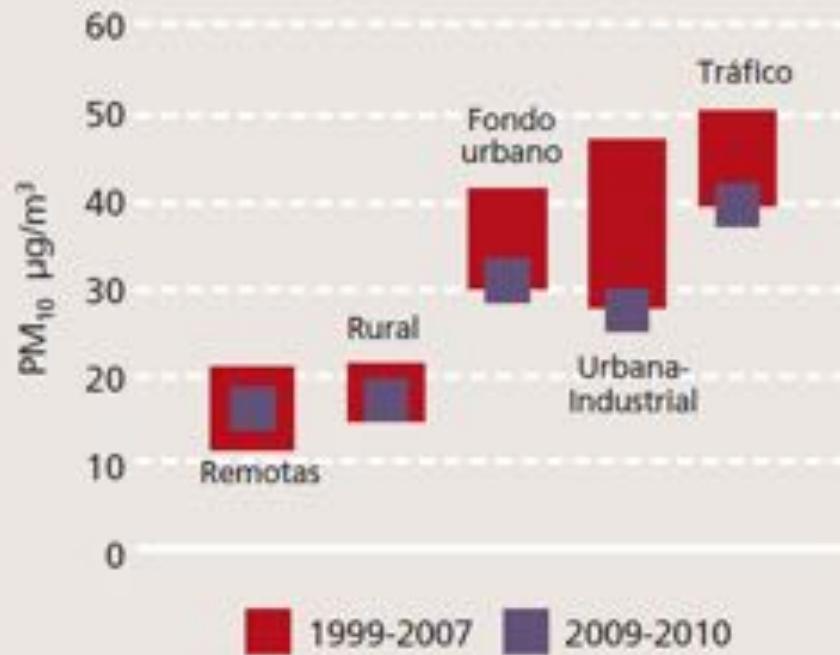


I The particulate matter environmental scenario

PM_{2.5}: annual limit;

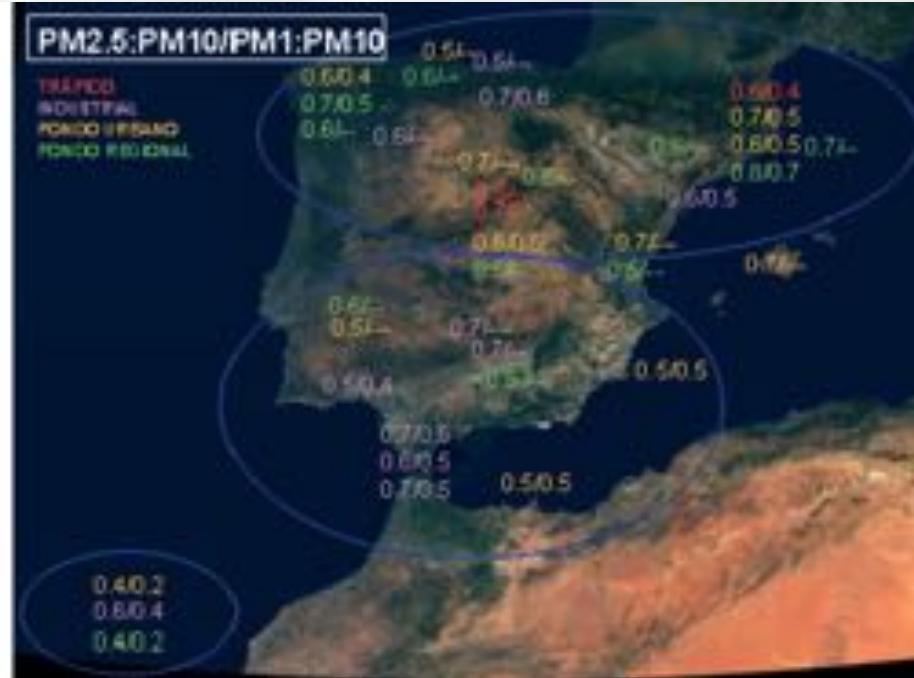


I The particulate matter environmental scenario



Normal PM10/PM2.5 concentrations in remote (EMEP), rural, background urban, urban-industrial and hotspot-traffic stations.

I The particulate matter environmental scenario



Average concentration of PM10/PM2.5/PM1 for selected stations along the Iberian Peninsula depending site characteristics (left) and PM2.5/PM10, PM1/PM10 ratios (right)

II Motivation and objectives

Integrate/develop a practical tool that ...

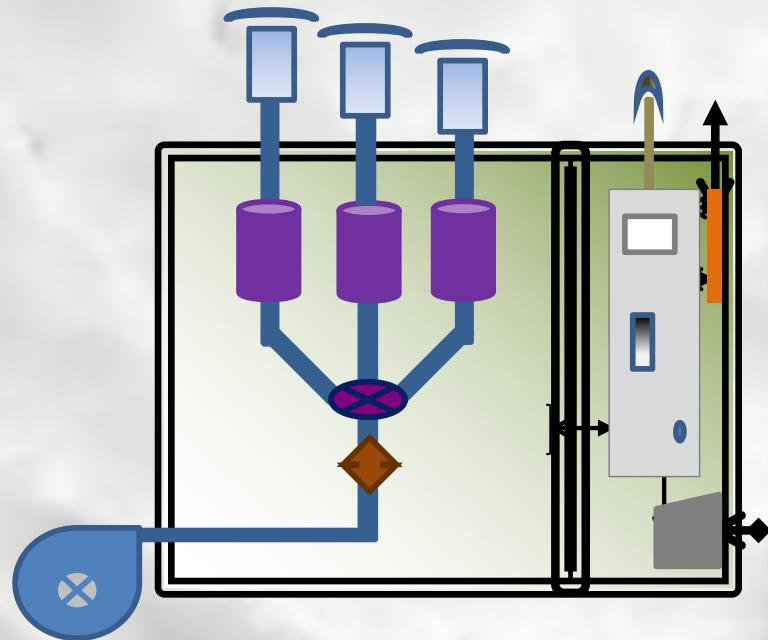
provide

- **useful information to support industrial needs,** ...
- **support a connection with environmental world,** ...
- **universalize information,** ...

through

- ***... robust device, unattended and automatic use, remote access, outdoor protected, ...***
- ***... nano-micro escales relationship ...***
- ***... web diffusion ...***

III General specifications

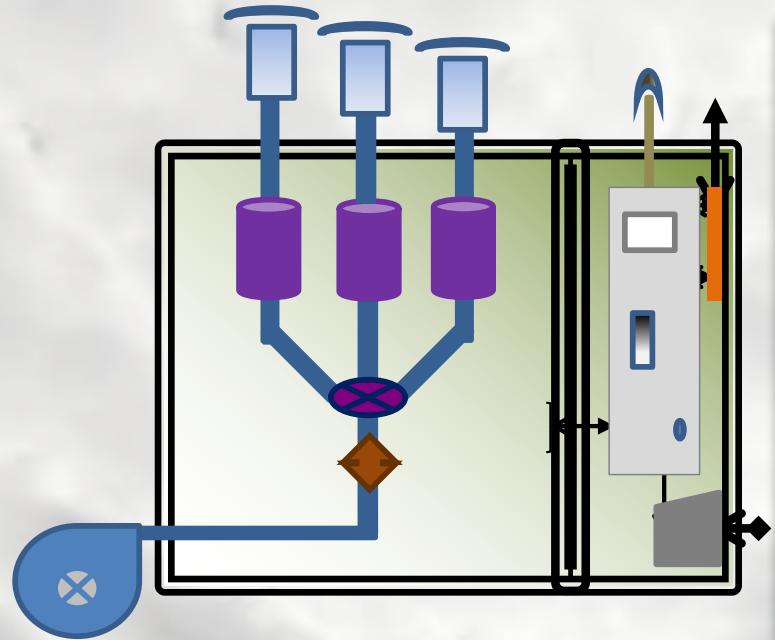


Generic capabilities.

Ultrafine particles:

- ✓ unattended continuous sampling, and digital storage, of environment ultrafine particle concentration/size levels;
- ✓ measurement and storage of atmospheric/thermodynamic quantities of the sample (temperature, humidity and pressure);
- ✓ storage of complementary magnitudes provided by the nanoparticle sensor suitable for indirect measurement control/evaluation;

III General specifications

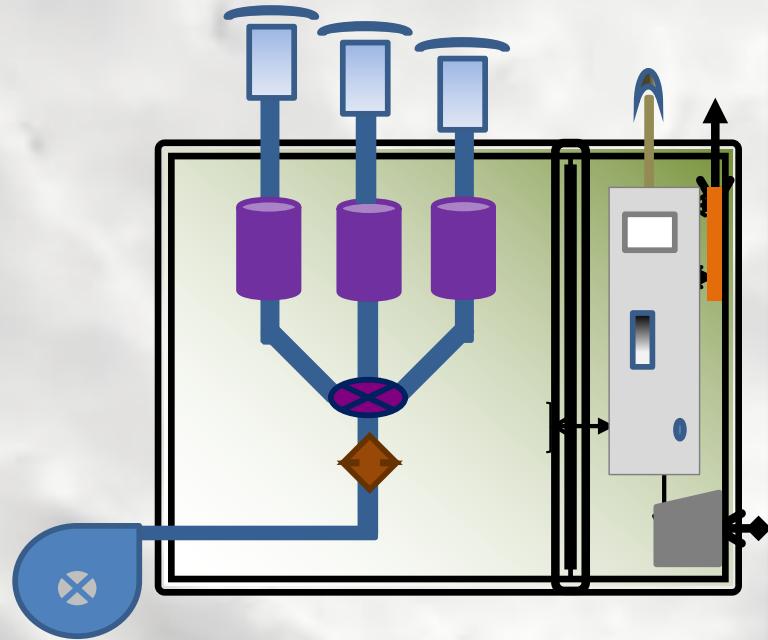


Generic capabilities.

Fine particles:

- ✓ filter capture of particulate matter (through 3 independent configurable lines), with sampling/flow characteristics storage;
- ✓ simultaneously or independently of the automatic measurements;
- ✓ modular design for interchangeable external heads and collecting systems (filters/impactors);

III General specifications



Generic capabilities.

Operation:

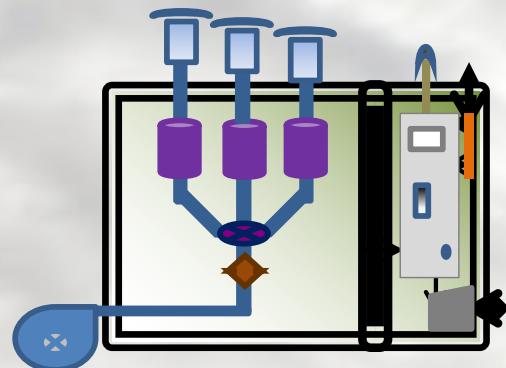
- ✓ user configuration of some operation/storage conditions;
- ✓ flexible scheduling of continuous monitoring and physical sampling;
- ✓ flow rate setting (in the range 0-30 l / min);
- ✓ remote control of the equipment (operation and/or data recovery);
- ✓ real time dumping of automatic measurements (nanoparticles and sample characteristics) on a remote server;

III General specifications

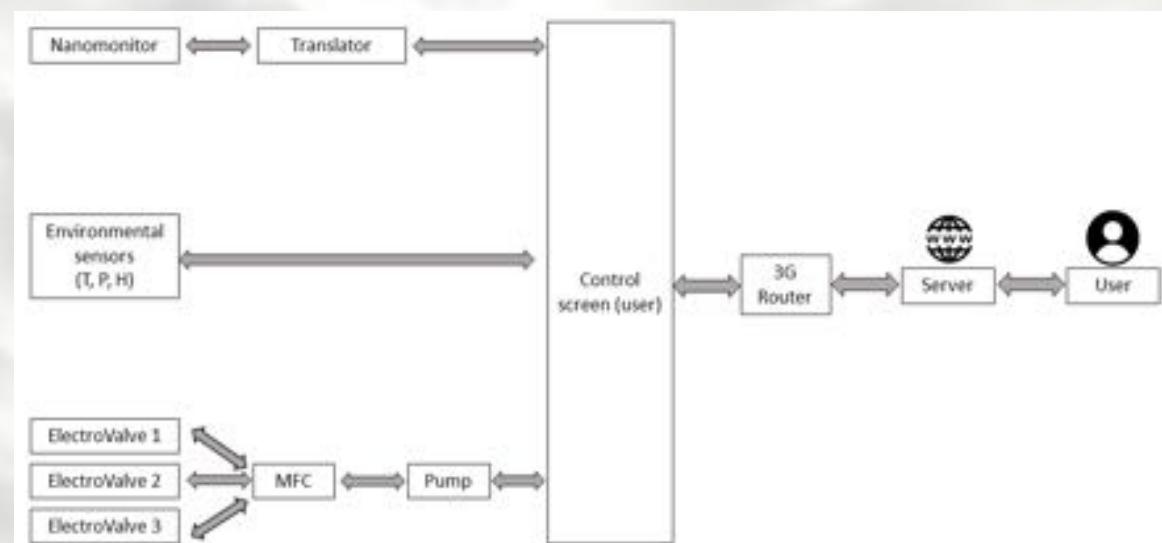
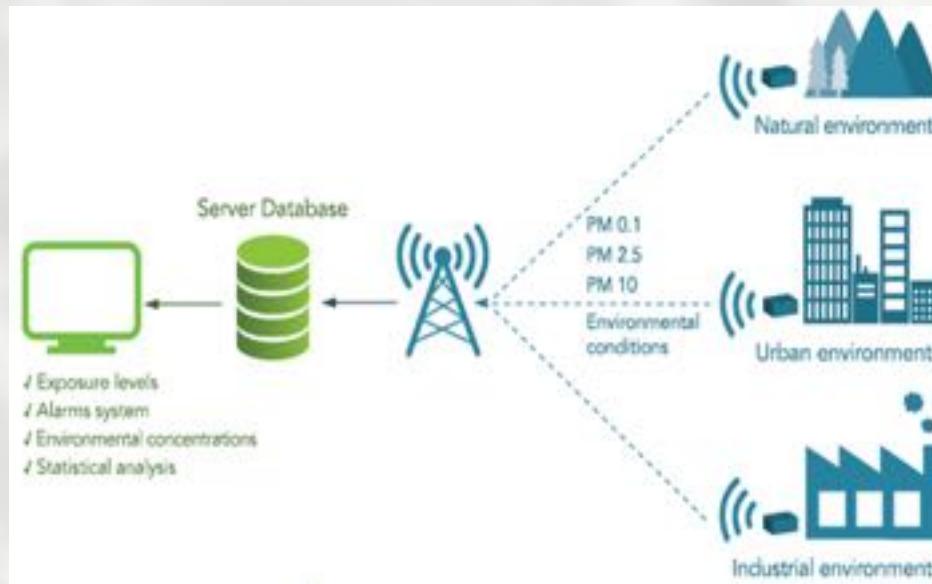
Generic capabilities.

Physical integration:

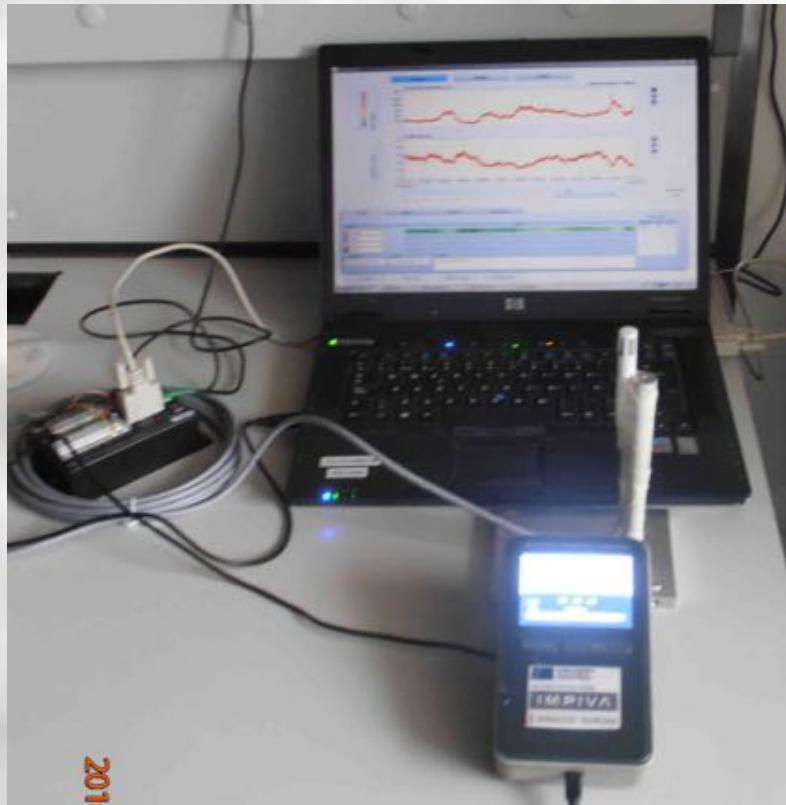
- ✓ integration into a protected and portable structure;
- ✓ external removable pump;
- ✓ incorporation of a cooling system of the nanoparticle module.



IV Under construction



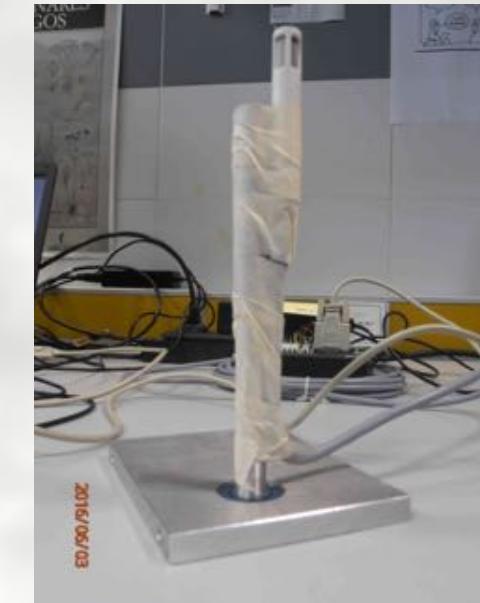
V Preliminary experimental approach



Nanosensor device and computer (data download and communication support)



Datalogger

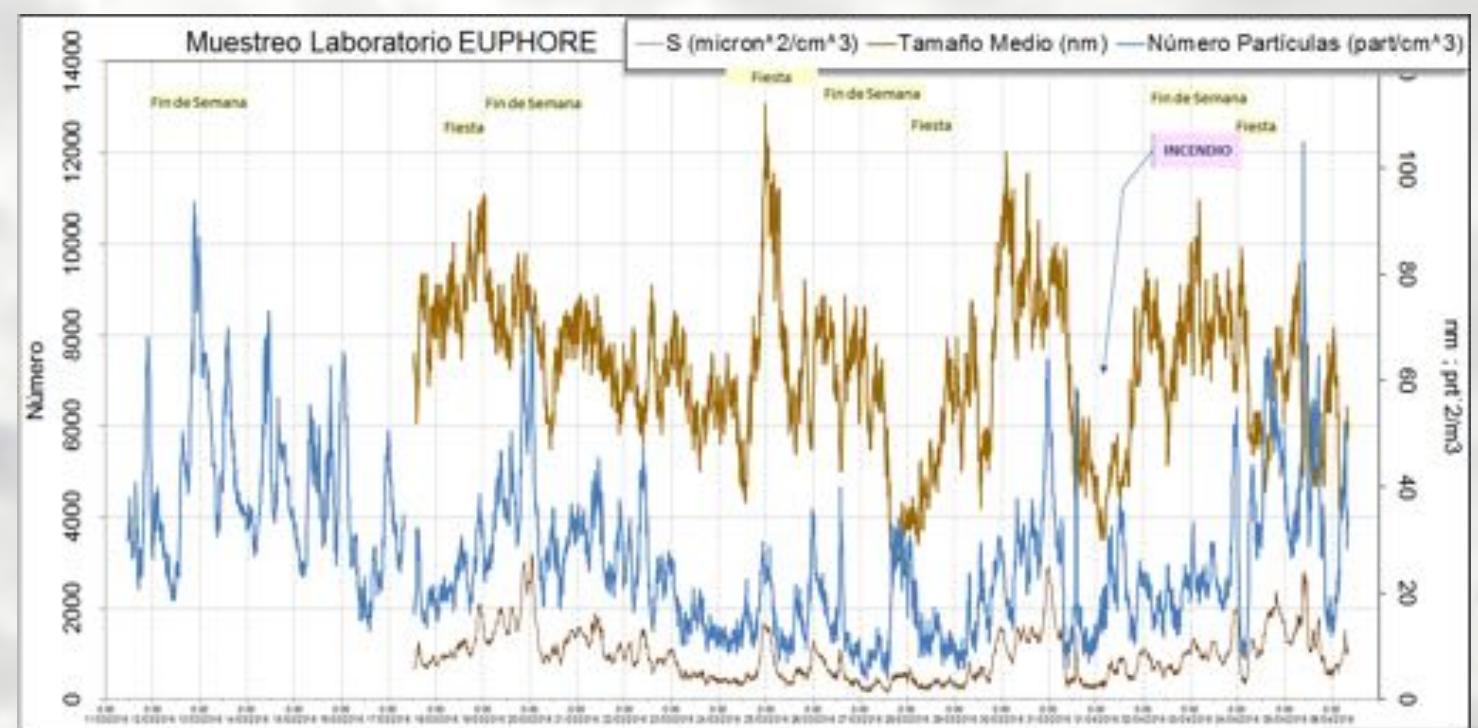
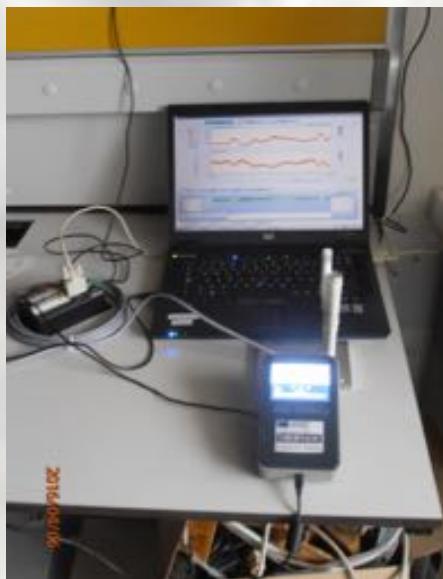


Temperature/humidity sensors

V Preliminary experimental approach



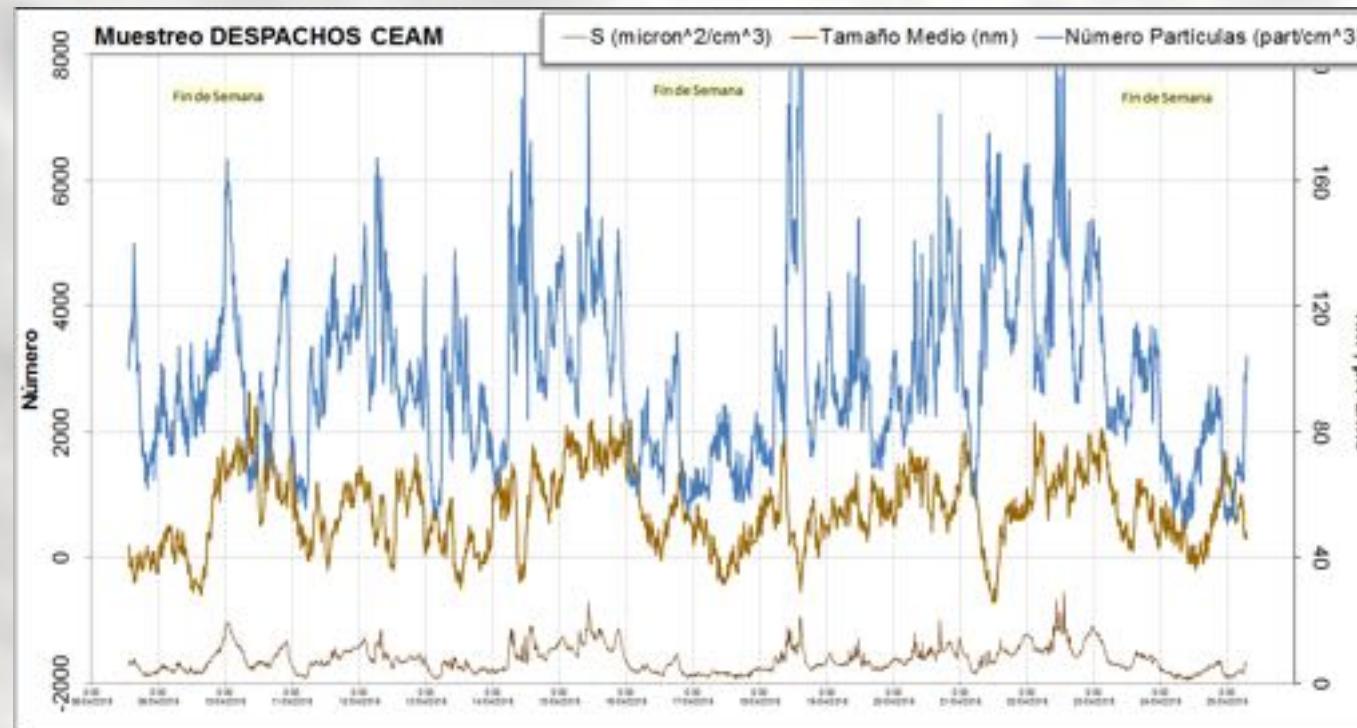
**INDOOR:
chemical
laboratory
(CEAM)**



V Preliminary experimental approach

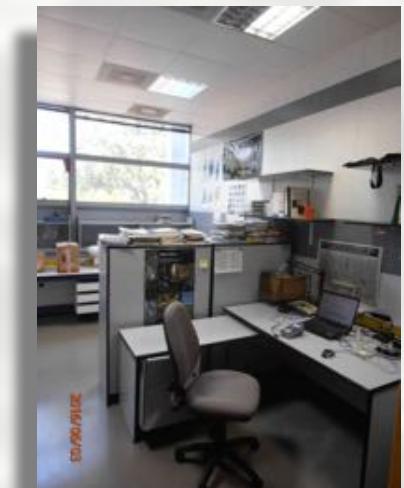
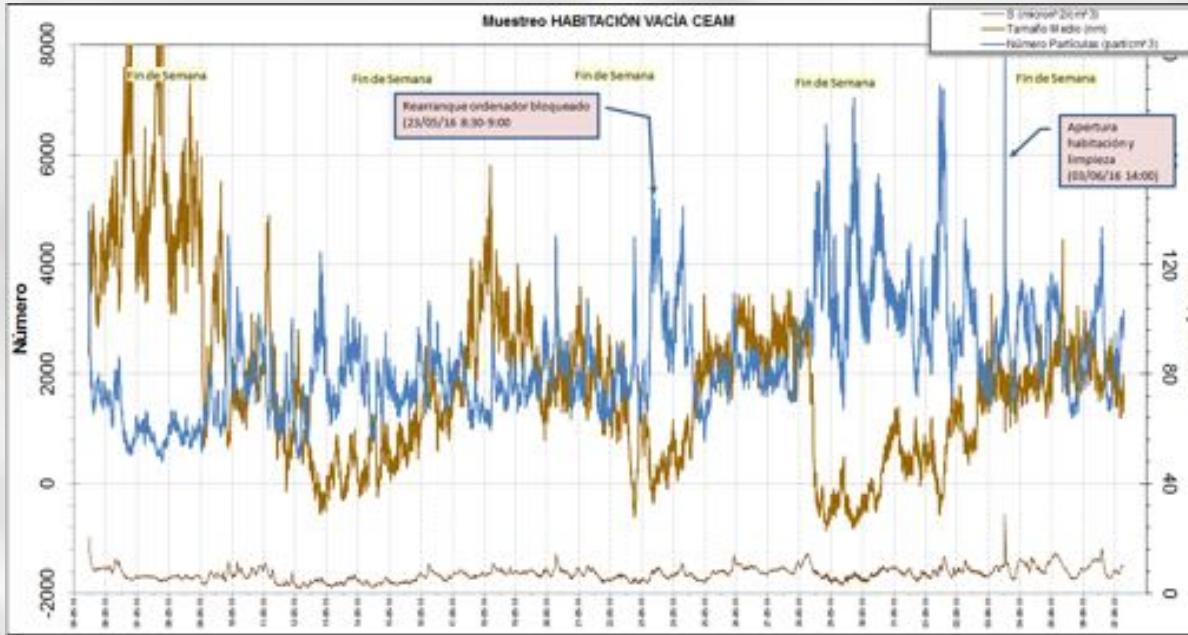


INDOOR: office (CEAM)



V Preliminary experimental approach

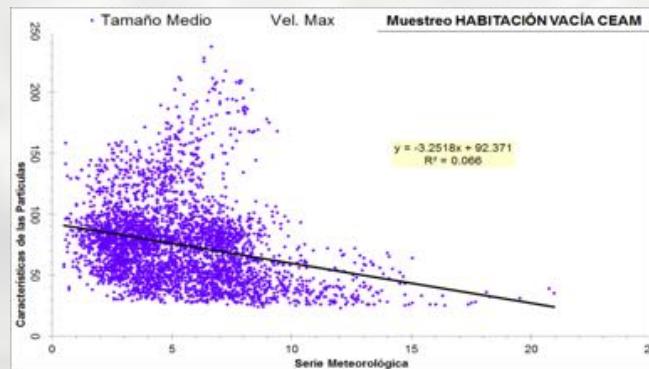
INDOOR: closed room (CEAM)



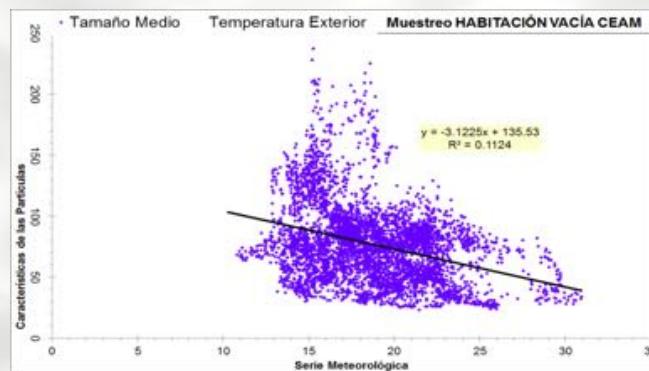
V Preliminary experimental approach

Outdoor

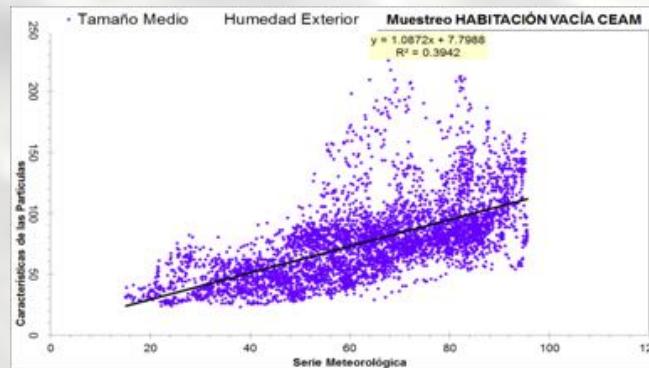
Max. Speed



Temperature

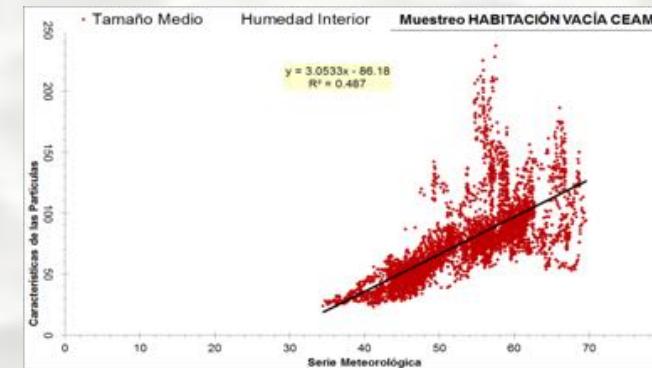
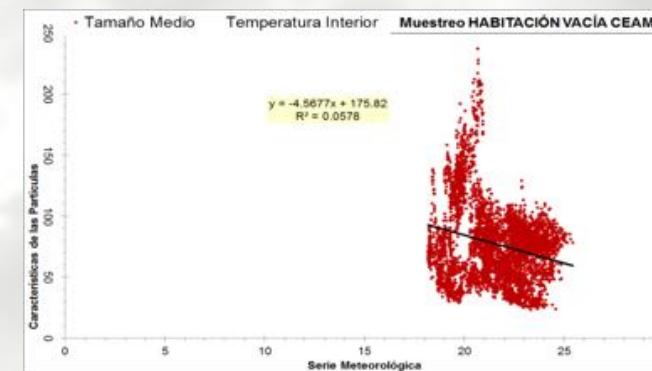


Relative
Humidity



PARTICLE MEAN SIZE

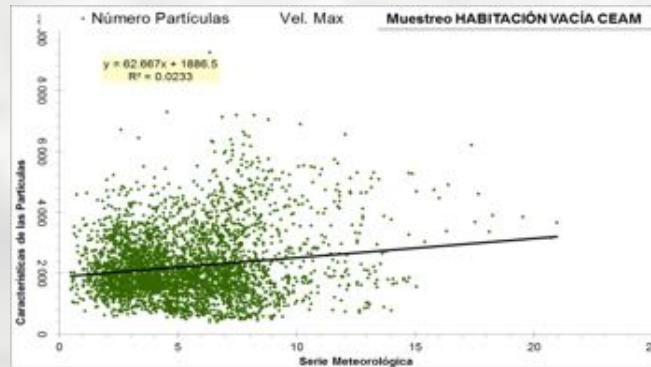
Indoor



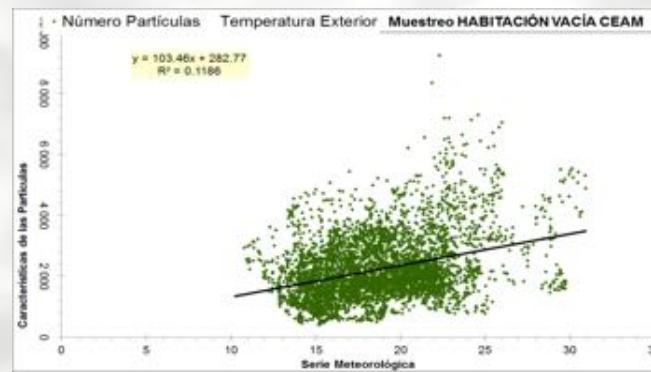
V Preliminary experimental approach

Outdoor

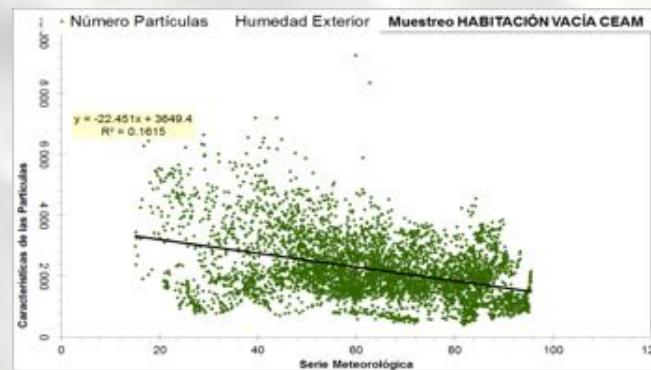
Max. Speed



Temperature

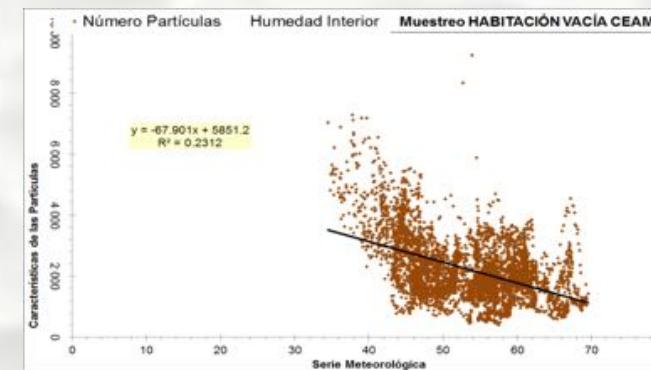
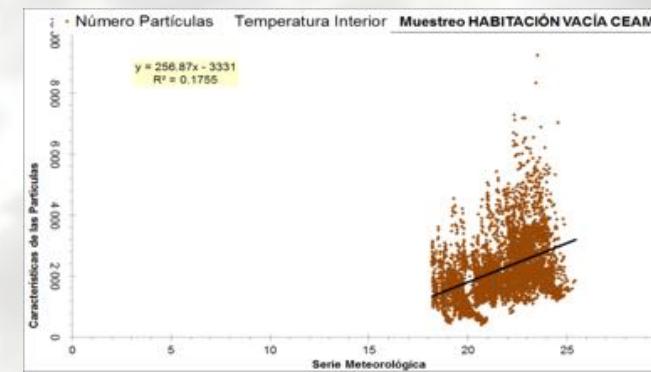


Relative
Humidity



PARTICLE NUMBER

Indoor

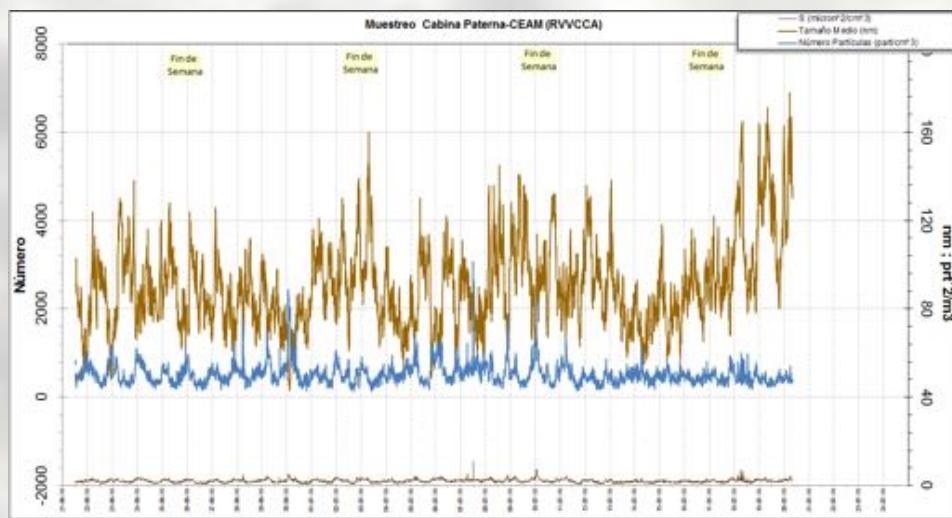




V Preliminary experimental approach



**OUTDOOR:
air quality
surveillance
and control
network**





Design and functionalities of the
NanoMONITOR monitoring station
prototype

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION